# You (Neil) Zhang

# https://yzyouzhang.com

# 

### **Research Interests:** Audio Machine Learning

\* Security and Privacy in Speech & Audio: Speech Anti-Spoofing, Singing Voice Deepfake Detection, Audio Watermarking

\* Spatial Audio for Virtual and Augmented Reality: Head-Related Transfer Function (HRTF) Personalization

\* Multi-Modal Learning: Talking Face Generation, Audio-Visual Speech Analysis

\* Audio AI for Broader Impact: Speech Biomarkers for Monitoring Alzheimer's Disease

# EDUCATION

<b>University of Rochester (UR)</b>	Aug 2019 – Apr 2025 (Expected)
<i>Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering</i>	Rochester, NY
University of Rochester (UR)	Aug 2019 – May 2021
M.S., Electrical and Computer Engineering	Rochester, NY
<b>University of California, Berkeley (UCB)</b>	<b>Jan 2018 – Jan 2019</b>
Undergraduate Exchange Studies, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	Berkeley, CA
<b>University of Electronic Science and Technology of China (UESTC)</b>	Sep 2015 – Jun 2019
<i>B.Eng., Automation</i>	Chengdu, Sichuan, China
<b>PUBLICATIONS</b> (* equal contribution, <sup>‡</sup> student mentored)	

### **Under Review / Preprint**

[2] Yuxiang Wang, **You Zhang**, Zhiyao Duan, and Mark Bocko. "Predicting Global Head-Related Transfer Functions From Scanned Head Geometry Using Deep Learning and Compact Representations", *arXiv preprint* 2207.14352, 2024. [link][code]

[1] **You Zhang**\*, Ge Zhu\*, Julia M. Soto\*, Samantha E. Lettenberger\*, Maryam Zafar, Peggy Auinger, Abigail Arky, Emma Waddell, Kelsey Spear, Rajbir Toor, Grace Nkrumah, Emily A. Hartman, Jacob Epifano, Michael J. Hasselberg, Anton P. Porsteinsson, Rich Christie, Zhiyao Duan, Aaron J. Masino, and E. Ray Dorsey, "Words Spoken Daily among Individuals with Neurodegenerative Conditions: A Pilot Study", 2023. (\* equal contribution)

# **Book Chapters**

[1] **You Zhang**, Fei Jiang, Ge Zhu, Xinhui Chen<sup>‡</sup>, and Zhiyao Duan. "Generalizing Voice Presentation Attack Detection to Unseen Synthetic Attacks and Channel Variation", *Handbook of Biometric Anti-spoofing (3rd ed.)*, Springer, 2023. [DOI][code]

### Journals

[2] Sefik Emre Eskimez, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan. "Speech Driven Talking Face Generation from a Single Image and an Emotion Condition", *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*, vol. 24, pp. 3480-3490, 2021. [DOI][code][project webpage]

[1] You Zhang, Fei Jiang, and Zhiyao Duan. "One-class Learning Towards Synthetic Voice Spoofing Detection", *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*, vol. 28, pp. 937-941, 2021. [DOI][code][video][project webpage]

### **Peer-Reviewed Conferences and Workshops**

[15] You Zhang, Yongyi Zang, Jiatong Shi, Ryuichi Yamamoto, Tomoki Toda, and Zhiyao Duan. "SVDD 2024: The Inaugural Singing Voice Deepfake Detection Challenge", *Proc. IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop (SLT)*, 2024. [link] [code]

[14] Kyungbok Lee<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan, "A Multi-Stream Fusion Approach with One-Class Learning for Audio-Visual Deepfake Detection", *Proc. IEEE 26th International Workshop on Multimedia Signal Processing (MMSP)*, 2024. [link] [code]

[13] Yongyi Zang<sup>‡</sup>, Jiatong Shi, **You Zhang**, Ryuichi Yamamoto, Jionghao Han, Yuxun Tang, Shengyuan Xu, Wenxiao Zhao, Jing Guo, Tomoki Toda, and Zhiyao Duan. "CtrSVDD: A Benchmark Dataset and Baseline Analysis for Controlled Singing Voice Deepfake Detection", *Proc. Interspeech*, 2024. [arXiv][code][dataset]

[12] Yongyi Zang<sup>\*‡</sup>, **You Zhang**<sup>\*</sup>, Mojtaba Heydari, and Zhiyao Duan. "SingFake: Singing Voice Deepfake Detection", in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2024. [DOI][code][project webpage]

[11] Enting Zhou<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan. "Learning Arousal-Valence Representation from Categorical Emotion Labels of Speech", in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2024. [DOI][code]

[10] Yutong Wen<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan. "Mitigating Cross-Database Differences for Learning Unified HRTF Representation", in *Proc. IEEE Workshop on Applications of Signal Processing to Audio and Acoustics (WASPAA)*, 2023. [DOI][code][video] (Yutong received WASPAA 2023 travel grant and UR Undergraduate Research Presentation Award for this paper.)

[9] Yongyi Zang<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan. "Phase Perturbation Improves Channel Robustness for Speech Spoofing Countermeasures", in *Proc. Interspeech*, pp. 3162-3166, 2023. [DOI][code]

[8] Siwen Ding<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, and Zhiyao Duan. "SAMO: Speaker Attractor Multi-Center One-Class Learning for Voice Anti-Spoofing", in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2023. [DOI][code][video]

[7] You Zhang, Yuxiang Wang, and Zhiyao Duan. "HRTF Field: Unifying Measured HRTF Magnitude Representation with Neural Fields", in *Proc. IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2023. [DOI][code] [video] (Recognized as one of the top 3% of all papers accepted at ICASSP 2023)

[6] Abudukelimu Wuerkaixi<sup>‡</sup>, Kunda Yan, **You Zhang**, Zhiyao Duan, and Changshui Zhang. "DyViSE: Dynamic Vision-Guided Speaker Embedding for Audio-Visual Speaker Diarization", in *Proc. IEEE 24th International Workshop on Multimedia Signal Processing (MMSP)*, pp. 1-6, 2022. [DOI][code]

[5] Abudukelimu Wuerkaixi<sup>‡</sup>, **You Zhang**, Zhiyao Duan, and Changshui Zhang. "Rethinking Audio-visual Synchronization for Active Speaker Detection", in *Proc. IEEE 32nd International Workshop on Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP)*, 2022. [DOI][code]

[4] **You Zhang**, Ge Zhu, and Zhiyao Duan. "A Probabilistic Fusion Framework for Spoofing Aware Speaker Verification", in *Proc. The Speaker and Language Recognition Workshop (Odyssey)*, pp. 77-84, 2022. [DOI][code]

[3] Xinhui Chen<sup>\*‡</sup>, **You Zhang**<sup>\*</sup>, Ge Zhu<sup>\*</sup>, and Zhiyao Duan. "UR Channel-Robust Synthetic Speech Detection System for ASVspoof 2021", in *Proc. ASVspoof 2021 Workshop*, pp. 75-82, 2021. [DOI][code][video]

[2] **You Zhang**, Ge Zhu, Fei Jiang, and Zhiyao Duan. "An Empirical Study on Channel Effects for Synthetic Voice Spoofing Countermeasure Systems", in *Proc. Interspeech*, pp. 4309-4313, 2021. [DOI][code][dataset][video]

[1] Yuxiang Wang, **You Zhang**, Zhiyao Duan, and Mark Bocko. "Global HRTF Personalization Using Anthropometric Measures", in *Proc. Audio Engineering Society (AES) 150th Convention*, 2021. [DOI][code][video]

#### **Technical Reports**

[2] **You Zhang**, Yongyi Zang, Jiatong Shi, Ryuichi Yamamoto, Jionghao Han, Yuxun Tang, Tomoki Toda, and Zhiyao Duan. "SVDD Challenge 2024: A Singing Voice Deepfake Detection Challenge Evaluation Plan", 2024. [link] [challenge webpage]

[1] You Zhang, Ge Zhu, and Zhiyao Duan. "UR Spoofing Aware Speaker Verification System for the SASV Challenge", 2022. [link]

### **Conference Abstracts**

[3] You Zhang, Yuxiang Wang, Mark Bocko, and Zhiyao Duan. "Grid-Agnostic Personalized Head-Related Transfer Function Modeling with Neural Fields", in *Acoustical Society of America (ASA) 184th Meeting*, 2023. [DOI] (Recognized by Signal Processing at the ASA Student Paper Award - Second Place)

[2] Samantha E. Lettenberger, Maryam Zafar, Julia M. Soto, **You Zhang**, Ge Zhu, Aaron J. Masino, Grace Nkrumah, Emma Waddell, Kelsey Spear, Abigail Arky, Rajbir Toor, Emily Hartman, Jacob Epifano, Rich Christie, Zhiyao Duan, and Ray Dorsey. "Words Spoken Daily: A Novel Measure of Cognition", in *International Congress of Parkinson's Disease and Movement Disorders (MDS)*, 2023. [DOI]

[1] Yuxiang Wang, **You Zhang**, Zhiyao Duan, and Mark Bocko. "Employing Deep Learning Method to Predict Global Head-Related Transfer Functions from Scanned Head Geometry", in *Acoustical Society of America (ASA) 181st Meeting*, 2021. [DOI]

### Honors & Awards

National Institute of Justice (NIJ) Graduate Research Fellowship (one of the 24 national awarded	es in 2023) [ <mark>link</mark> ]	Fall 2023
Top 3% of all papers accepted at ICASSP 2023 (one of the 75 awarded papers out of 2722 accepted at ICASSP 2023) (one of the 75 awarded papers out of 2722 accepted at ICASSP 2023) (one of the 75 awarded papers out of 2722 accepted at ICASSP 2023) (one of the 75 awarded papers out of 2722 accepted at ICASSP 2023) (one of the 75 awarded papers out of 2722) (one of the 7	oted papers) [ <u>link</u> ]	Summer 2023
ICASSP Rising Stars in Signal Processing (one of the 24 international awardees in 2023) [link]		Summer 2023
Signal Processing at the ASA Student Paper Award - Second Place (\$200)		Spring 2023
Travel Grant from AS&E Graduate Student Association @ UR (\$500 each)	Fall 2021	& Summer 2022
Travel Grant from NSF-NRT AR/VR Training Program (\$1000)		Spring 2022
Outstanding Graduate @ UESTC (top 1% in the same year of graduation)		Spring 2019
Renmin Scholarship (top 3% in the same grade and major)	Fall 2016 & Fall 2	017 & Fall 2018

# MEDIA COVERAGE

Why AI-generated audio is so hard to detect [link]

News10NBC Investigates: Here's what happened when we did a deep fake on Berkeley Brean's voice [link] WHEC-TV Rochester

Audio deepfake detective developing new sleuthing techniques [link]

# ACADEMIC & INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

University of Rochester – Audio Information Research Lab

PhD Candidate, Advisor: Prof. Zhiyao Duan, Committee: Prof. Mujdat Cetin, Prof. Jiebo Luo

# Audio Deepfake Detection / Speaker Verification Anti-Spoofing

- \* Generalization Ability: Developed **one-class learning** for better detecting unseen spoofing attacks; Extended the one-class learning idea with speaker attractor multi-center one-class learning to maintain speaker diversity in real speech
- \* Channel Robustness: Established that channel effect is a primary reason for cross-dataset performance degradation, and developed training strategies to improve the channel robustness for anti-spoofing
- \* Joint Optimization: Developed a probabilistic fusion framework for spoofing aware speaker verification
- \* Singing Voice Deepfake Detection (SVDD): Proposed novel SVDD task and identified challenges with the collected SingFake dataset; Organized SVDD 2024 Challenge at IEEE SLT 2024
- \* Algorithm Deployment: Impact real-world by working with IngenID to deploy the developed anti-spoofing algorithms
- Personalized Head-Related Transfer Function (HRTF) Modeling for Spatial Audio
  - \* Established learning **neural field representations** to unify measured HRTFs databases for upsampling and personalization
  - \* Developed a novel **position-dependent normalization strategy** that effectively mitigates the influence of cross-database differences to improve the learned representation further
  - \* Built a deep learning system to predict the spherical harmonic coefficients from anthropometric measurements and scanned head geometry of subjects for HRTF personalization
- Audio-Visual Rendering and Analysis
  - \* Emotional Talking Face Generation: Implemented and evaluated a baseline method and took charge of the subjective evaluation section, including the Amazon Mechanical Turk (AMT) setup, survey design, and data analysis
  - \* Audio-Visual Speaker Diarization: Alleviated audio-visual synchronization and off-screen speakers problem for audiovisual speaker diarization
  - \* Audio-Visual Deepfake Detection: Developed a multi-stream fusion framework complemented with one-class learning to improve the generalization ability for audio-visual deepfake detection

#### Meta – Reality Labs Research May 2024 – Sep 2024 Research Intern, Mentor: Dr. Ishwarya Ananthabhotla Redmond, WA • Perceptual-Driven Head-Related Transfer Function (HRTF) Personalization **Microsoft** – *Applied Sciences* May 2023 – Aug 2023 Research Intern, Mentor: Dr. Kazuhito Koishida Redmond, WA • Audio-Visual Segmentation by Prompting Segment Anything Model **Tencent America** – Tencent AI Lab May 2022 - Aug 2022 Bellevue, WA Research Intern, Mentor: Dr. Shi-Xiong (Austin) Zhang • Multi-Channel Audio-Visual Speaker Diarization with Spatial Features Bytedance / Tiktok – Speech, Audio & Music Intelligence May 2021 – Aug 2021 Research Intern, Mentor: Dr. Ming Tu Mountain View, CA · Audio-Visual Active Speaker Detection with Noisy Student Training Tencent – Tencent Media Lab

Research Intern, Mentor: Dr. Yannan Wang

• Perceptual Loss Design for Mask-based Speech Enhancement

Aug 2019 - Present Rochester. NY

Jun 2019 – Aug 2019

Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

NBC News

**UR** News Center

# **GRANT WRITING EXPERIENCES**

Audio Deepfake Detection for Forensics and Security (Awarded Fellow: You Zhang)	Jan 2024 – Apr 2025
National Institute of Justice (NIJ) Graduate Research Fellowship	\$64,003
Safeguarding Generative AI by Audio-Visual Deepfake Detection (PI: <u>Zhiyao Duan</u> )	<b>Jun 2024 – Dec 2024</b>
National AI Research Resource (NAIRR) Pilot	10,000 GPU hours
<b>Training Audio-Visual Foundation Models to Capture Fine-Grained Dependencies</b> (PI: <u>Zhiyao Duan</u> )	<b>Nov 2023 – Jun 2024</b>
Microsoft Accelerate Foundation Models Research (AFMR) initiative	20,000 Azure credits
<b>Developing and Deploying Spoofing Aware Speaker Verification Systems</b> (PI: <u>Zhiyao Duan</u> )	<b>Jan 2023 – Dec 2023</b>
New York State Center of Excellence in Data Science	\$59,989
<b>Personalized Immersive Spatial Audio with Neural Field</b> (PIs: <u>Zhiyao Duan</u> and <u>Mark Bocko</u> )	Nov 2022 – Oct 2023
University of Rochester Goergen Institute for Data Science seed funding program	\$20,000
Invited Talks	
[4] Audio Deepfake Detection [video] Generative AI Spring School & Global AI Bootcamp, Ukraine – Online	Mar 2024
[3] Improving Generalization Ability for Audio Deepfake Detection Learning And Mining from DatA (LAMDA) Lab, Nanjing University, China	Dec 2023
[2] Generalizing Voice Presentation Attack Detection to Unseen Synthetic Attacks ISCA Special Interest Group (SIG) - Security and Privacy in Speech Communication (SPSC) webinar – G	Online Feb 2023
[1] One-class Learning Towards Synthetic Voice Spoofing Detection National Institute of Informatics (NII) Yamagishi Lab, Japan – Online	Jan 2021
Tutorials	
[2] Multimedia Deepfake Detection (Co-organized with Menglu Li, Luchuan Song, Xiao-Ping Zhang, Chenl	liang Xu, <u>Zhiyao Duan</u> )
IEEE International Conference on Multimedia and Expo (ICME), Niagra Falls, Canada	July 2024

 [1] Machine Learning for Personalized Head-Related Transfer Functions (HRTFs) Modeling in Gaming [slides]
 AES 6th International Conference on Audio for Games, Tokyo, Japan
 Apr 2024

# TEACHING

Teaching Assistant		
• ECE 411	Selected Topics in Augmented and Virtual Reality	Spring 2024
• ECE 277 / 477	Computer Audition	Fall 2020 & Fall 2023
• ECE 208 / 408	The Art of Machine Learning	Spring 2022 & Spring 2023
• ECE 440	Introduction to Random Processes	Fall 2022
• ECE 272 / 472	Audio Signal Processing	Spring 2020 & Spring 2021
• ECE 216	Microprocessor & Data Conversion	Fall 2019
Students Mentored		
Kyungbok Lee	CS undergraduate @ UR	Audio-Visual Deepfake Detection
Yutong Wen	AME undergraduate @ UR	HRTF Personalization with Neural Fields
Enting Zhou	CS undergraduate @ UR	Speech Emotion Representation Learning
<ul> <li>Yongyi Zang</li> </ul>	AME undergraduate @ UR	Audio Deepfake Detection
Siwen Ding	DS master @ Columbia University	Audio Deepfake Detection
Abudukelimu Wuerkaixi	PhD student @ Tsinghua University	Audio-Visual Speaker Diarization
Xinhui Chen	CS master @ UR	Audio Deepfake Detection

# **PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

### Leadership

- IEEE ICASSP 2024 Student Volunteer
- Executive Committee Member for AR/VR PhD training program
- Western New York AR/VR Mini-Conference Co-chair [link]
- Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Committee Member for ECE Department
- IEEEXtreme 16.0 Ambassador [link]

# Reviewer

- Journals:
  - \* IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing (TASLP)
  - \* IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing
  - \* IEEE Signal Processing Letters
  - \* IEEE Open Journal of Signal Processing (OJSP)
  - \* ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications, and Applications (TOMM)
  - \* EURASIP Journal on Audio, Speech, and Music Processing
  - \* EURASIP Journal on Advances in Signal Processing
  - \* Transactions of the International Society for Music Information Retrieval (TISMIR)
  - \* ACM Computing Surveys
  - \* IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging (TCI)
  - \* Neural Networks
  - \* IEEE Access
- Peer-Reviewed Conferences and Workshops:
  - \* IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP) 2024, 2025
  - \* ISCA Interspeech 2023, 2024
  - \* IEEE Spoken Language Technology Workshop 2024
  - \* Audio Engineering Society (AES) 152nd, 153rd, 154th, 155th, 156th, 157th Convention (2022-2024)
  - \* ISCA Automatic Speaker Verification and Spoofing Countermeasures (ASVspoof) Workshop 2024
  - \* ISCA 4th Symposium on Security and Privacy in Speech Communication 2024
  - \* CVPR Multimodal Learning and Applications Workshop (MULA) 2023, 2024
  - \* IJCAI Workshop on Deepfake Audio Detection and Analysis (DADA) 2023

### Membership

- IEEE Graduate Student Member
- Audio Engineering Society (AES) Student Member
- Acoustical Society of America (ASA) Student Member

### Skills

Programming: Python (PyTorch, Numpy, Pandas), MATLAB, Java, R, VHDL, C, LATEX, Markdown

Platforms: Linux, Git, Jupyter Notebook, PyCharm, IntelliJ, Xilinx Vivado, Multisim

Languages: English (Fluent), Mandarin Chinese (Native)

Spring 2024 Fall 2023 – Spring 2024 Spring 2022 & Spring 2023 Fall 2022 – Spring 2023 Fall 2022